Index

A

absentmindedness, 280, 287

Absolute threshold, 156

absolute threshold, 182

Accommodation, 302

accommodation , 329

acoustic encoding, 263, 287

acquisition, 198, 219

action potential, 89, 109

actor-observer bias, 417, 451

Adler, 383

Adolescence, 320

adolescence , 329

adrenal gland, 109

adrenal glands, 108

adrenarche, 321, 329

afterimage, 167, 182

ageism, 440, 451

aggression, 443, 451

agonist, 109

Agonists, 91

agoraphobia, 559, 599

Alarm reaction, 503

alarm reaction, 540

algorithm, 236, 255

all-or-none, 90, 109

allele, 82, 109

alpha wave, 147

alpha waves, 127

Altruism, 446

altruism, 451

American Psychiatric Association, 551

American Psychological Association, 36

American Psychological Association (APA), 23, 464

Americans with Disabilities Act, 490

Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), 476

Amnesia, 273

amnesia, 287

amplitude, 160, 182

amygdala, 101, 109, 270, 362

anal stage, 382, 406

Analytical intelligence, 242

analytical intelligence , 255

analytical psychology, 385, 406

anchoring bias, 239, 255

anger, 520, 530

animal research, 68

Anorexia nervosa, 349

anorexia nervosa, 367

antagonist, 91, 109

anterograde amnesia, 273, 287

antisocial, 217

antisocial personality disorder, 589, 599

anxiety disorder, 599

Anxiety disorders, 558

archetype, 406

archetypes, 386

archival research, 52, 70

arousal theory, 271, 287

artificial concept, 229, 255

Asch, 430

Asch effect, 430, 451

Asperger's, 595

assimilation, 302, 329

Associative learning, 192

associative learning, 219

Asthma, 523

asthma, 540

asylum, 639

Asylums, 611

Atkinson, 264

Atkinson-Shiffrin model (A-S), 287

Attachment, 316

attachment , 329

attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder , 599

attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder (ADHD), 592

Attitude, 423

attitude, 451

attribution, 418, 451

attrition, 54, 70

atypical, 548, 599

auditory cortex, 100, 109

authoritarian parenting style , 329

authoritarian style, 319

authoritative parenting style , 329

authoritative style, 319

autism spectrum disorder, 595, 599

This content is available for free at http://legacy.cnx.org/content/col11629/1.4

automatic processing, 262, 287

autonomic nervous system, 93, 109

availability heuristic, 239, 255

Aversive conditioning, 619

aversive conditioning, 639

avoidant attachment, 318, 329

avoidant personality disorder, 586

axon, 87, 109

B

Bandura, 215, 342, 389

Bariatric surgery, 347

bariatric surgery, 367

basilar membrane, 170, 182

basolateral complex, 362, 367

Beck, 622

behavior therapy, 619, 639

behavioral genetics, 82

behaviorism, 17, 36

bias, 282, 287

binaural, 171

binaural cue, 182

Binge eating disorder, 349

binge eating disorder, 367

binocular, 168

binocular cue, 182

binocular disparity, 168, 182

biofeedback, 531, 540

biological clock, 119

biological perspective, 91, 109

biological rhythm, 147

Biological rhythms, 118

Biomedical therapy, 616

biomedical therapy, 625, 639

biopsychology, 23, 36

biopsychosocial model, 30, 36

Bipolar and related disorders, 571

bipolar and related disorders, 599

bipolar disorder, 573, 599

bisexual, 353, 367

blind spot, 165, 182

blocking, 287

BMI, 346

body dysmorphic disorder, 565, 599

Body language, 365

body language, 367

body mass index, 346

bona fide occupational qualification (BFOQ), 490

bona fide occupational qualifications (BFOQs), 477

borderline personality disorder, 588, 599

Bottom-up processing, 157

bottom-up processing, 182

brain imaging, 104

Broca's area, 98, 109

bulimia nervosa, 348, 367

Bullying, 444

bullying, 444, 451

bystander effect, 446, 451

C

caffeine, 141

Cannon, 501

Cannon-Bard theory, 359

Cannon-Bard theory of emotion, 367

cardiovascular disorders, 517, 540

case study, 49

cataplexy, 135, 147

catatonic behavior, 599

catatonic behaviors, 581

cause and effect, 56

cause-and-effect relationship, 70

central nervous system (CNS), 92, 109

central nucleus, 362, 367

central route, 428

central route persuasion, 451

central sleep apnea, 134, 147

cerebellum, 103, 109, 271

cerebral cortex, 96, 109

checklist, 488, 490

Chomsky, 231

chromosome, 109

Chromosomes, 82

chunking, 283, 287

circadian rhythm, 119, 147

classical conditioning, 194, 219, 559, 563, 567

cleft chin, 83

client-centered therapy, 624

clinical, 49

clinical or case study, 70

Clinical psychology, 30

clinical psychology, 36

closure, 179, 182

cochlea, 170, 182

cochlear implant, 182

Cochlear implants, 173

Codeine, 142

codeine, 147

cognition, 226, 255

Cognitive development, 294

cognitive development , 329

cognitive dissonance, 423, 426, 451

Cognitive empathy, 322

cognitive empathy , 329

cognitive map, 212, 219

cognitive psychology, 25, 36, 255

Cognitive psychology, 226

cognitive script, 229, 255

Cognitive therapy, 622

cognitive therapy, 639

Cognitive-behavioral therapy, 132

cognitive-behavioral therapy, 147, 639

Cognitive-behavioral therapy (CBT), 623

cognitive-mediational theory, 361, 367

collective unconscious, 131, 147, 386, 406

collectivist culture, 451

collectivistic culture, 416

color vision, 166

comorbid disorder, 639

comorbid disorders, 634

comorbidity, 553, 599, 634

Companionate love, 449

companionate love, 451

Compliance, 436

components of emotion, 359, 367

Compulsions, 565

computerized tomography (CT) scan, 104, 109

concept , 255

Conception, 307

conception, 329

Concepts, 227

concrete operational stage, 304, 329

conditioned response (CR), 195, 219

conditioned stimulus (CS), 195, 219

conditioning, 194

conductive hearing loss, 172, 182

cone, 182

cones, 164

confederate, 430, 451

Confidentiality, 628

confidentiality, 639

confirmation bias, 58, 70, 239, 255, 442, 451

Conformity, 430, 436

conformity, 451

confounding variable, 56, 70

congenital analgesia, 176

congenital deafness, 172, 182

congenital insensitivity to pain , 176

congenital insensitivity to pain (congenital analgesia), 182

congruence, 393, 406

conscious, 377, 406

Consciousness, 118

consciousness, 147

conservation, 303, 329

construction, 274, 287

consummate love, 449, 451

Contemporized-Themes Concerning Blacks Test (C-TCB), 405, 406

continuity , 179

Continuous development, 296

continuous development , 329

continuous positive airway pressure (CPAP), 134, 147

continuous reinforcement, 209, 219

control group, 59, 70

convergent thinking, 244, 255

Coping, 525

coping, 540

cornea, 163, 182

corpus callosum, 96, 109

Correlation, 55

correlation, 70

correlation coefficient, 55, 70

correlational research, 57, 509

correlations, 252

Cortisol, 505

cortisol, 540

Counseling psychology, 30

counseling psychology, 36

counterconditioning, 619, 639

Couples therapy, 630

couples therapy, 639

Creative intelligence, 242

creative intelligence , 255

Creativity, 244

creativity , 255

crest, 160

This content is available for free at http://legacy.cnx.org/content/col11629/1.4

critical (sensitive) period , 329

critical or sensitive period, 311

cross-sectional research, 53, 70

Crystallized intelligence, 241

crystallized intelligence , 255

cues, 168

cultural competence, 635, 639

cultural display rule, 364, 367

cultural intelligence, 244, 255

culture, 22, 295, 400, 406, 549, 635

cultures, 158, 181

Cyberbullying, 445

cyberbullying, 451

D

D.A.R.E., 43

Daily hassles, 509

daily hassles, 540

dancing mania, 556

Darwin, 81

deaf culture, 173

Deafness, 172

deafness, 182

debriefing, 67, 70

Deception, 67

deception, 70

decibel (dB), 182

decibels (dB), 161

Declarative memory, 267

declarative memory, 287

deductive reasoning, 44, 70

defense mechanism , 406

defense mechanisms, 379

deinstitutionalization, 613, 639

delta wave, 147

delta waves, 128

delusion, 599

Delusions, 581

dendrite, 109

dendrites, 87

deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA), 82, 109

dependent personality disorder, 586

dependent variable, 61, 70

depersonalization, 585

Depersonalization/derealization disorder, 585

depersonalization/derealization disorder , 599

depressant, 137, 147

depression, 521, 571

depressive disorder, 599

Depressive disorders, 571

depth perception, 168, 182

Derealization, 585

developmental milestone , 329

developmental milestones, 295

Developmental psychology, 26

developmental psychology, 36

diabetes, 108, 109

diagnosis, 552, 599

Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 136

Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-5), 552

Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fifth Edition (DSM-5), 599

diathesis-stress model, 558, 599

diathesis-stress models, 577

difference threshold, 156

Diffusion of responsibility, 446

diffusion of responsibility, 451

discontinuous, 296

discontinuous development , 329

Discrimination, 438

discrimination, 439, 440, 440, 441, 441, 451, 474, 530

disorganized attachment, 318, 329

Disorganized or abnormal motor behavior, 581

Disorganized thinking, 581

disorganized thinking, 599

disorganized/abnormal motor behavior, 599

displacement, 381, 406

dispositionism, 414, 451

dissertation, 32, 36

dissociative amnesia, 584, 600

Dissociative disorders, 584

dissociative disorders, 600

dissociative fugue, 584, 600

dissociative identity disorder, 585, 600

distorted body image, 349, 367

distress, 499, 540

divergent thinking, 244, 255

Diversity training, 485

diversity training, 490

Dix, 612

dominant allele, 83, 109

dopamine hypothesis, 583, 600

double-blind study, 60, 70

Downsizing, 480

downsizing, 490

dream analysis, 617, 639

drive theory, 340, 367

dysgraphia, 254, 255

dyslexia, 254, 255

E

Ebbinghaus, 280

effortful processing, 262, 287

ego, 379, 406

egocentrism, 304, 329

elaboration likelihood model, 428

elaborative rehearsal, 284, 287

electroconvulsive therapy (ECT), 627, 639

Electroencephalography (EEG), 106

electroencephalography (EEG), 109

electromagnetic spectrum, 160, 182

embryo, 307, 329

emerging adulthood, 323, 329

emotion, 358, 367

emotion-focused coping, 525

Emotional intelligence, 243

emotional intelligence , 255

Empathy, 447

empathy, 451

empirical, 42, 70

empirical method, 13, 36

encoding, 262, 287

endocrine system, 107, 109

engram, 269, 287

epigenetics, 85, 109

Episodic memory, 267

episodic memory, 287

equipotentiality hypothesis, 269, 287

Erikson, 299, 384

etiology, 548, 600

euphoric high, 140, 147

eustress, 499, 540

event schema, 229, 255

evolutionary psychologist, 82

evolutionary psychology, 24, 82, 147

Evolutionary psychology, 125

excitement, 353, 367

exercise, 530

experiment, 58

experimental design, 62

experimental group, 59, 70

Experimenter bias, 60

experimenter bias, 70

Explicit memories, 266

explicit memory, 287

exposure therapy, 619, 639

Extinction, 199

extinction, 219

extrinsic, 338

extrinsic motivation, 367

Eysenck, 397

F

facial feedback hypothesis, 365, 367

fact, 70

Facts, 44

false memory syndrome, 277, 287

falsifiable, 46, 70

Family therapy, 631

family therapy, 639

fight or flight, 95

fight or flight response, 94, 110

fight-or-flight response, 502, 540

figure-ground relationship, 178, 182

Fine motor skills, 313

fine motor skills , 329

Five Factor model, 27

Five Factor Model, 398, 406

fixed interval reinforcement schedule, 210, 219

fixed ratio reinforcement schedule, 210, 219

flashback, 600

flashbacks, 568

flashbulb memory, 272, 287

flight of ideas, 573, 600

Flow, 538

flow, 540

Fluid intelligence, 241

fluid intelligence , 255

Flynn effect, 246, 255

foot-in-the-door technique, 429, 452

forebrain, 97, 101, 110

Forensic psychology, 31

forensic psychology, 36

Forgetting, 278

forgetting, 287

formal operational stage, 304, 330

fovea, 164, 182

fraternal twins, 85, 110

free association, 617, 639

Frequency, 160

This content is available for free at http://legacy.cnx.org/content/col11629/1.4

frequency, 182

Freud, 16, 46, 130, 299, 376, 377, 564, 617

frontal lobe, 98, 110

frustration aggression theory, 444

Functional fixedness, 238

functional fixedness , 255

Functional magnetic resonance imaging (fMRI), 105

functional magnetic resonance imaging (fMRI), 110

functionalism, 15, 36

fundamental attribution error, 415, 452

G

Gage, 98

Galen, 374

Gender dysphoria, 355

gender dysphoria, 367

Gender identity, 355

gender identity, 367

gene, 110

general adaptation syndrome, 503, 540

generalize, 71

generalized anxiety disorder, 563, 600

Generalizing, 49

genes, 82

Genes, 86

genetic environmental correlation, 85, 110

genital stage, 383, 406

genotype, 82, 110

Genovese, 445

Gestalt, 17

Gestalt psychology, 178, 182

Ghraib, 422

Gilbreth, 467, 487

glial cell, 110

Glial cells, 86

gonad, 110

gonadarche, 321, 330

gonads, 108

good continuation, 179, 183

Goodall, 50

Grammar, 231

grammar, 255

grandiose delusion, 600

grandiose delusions, 581

Gross motor skills, 313

gross motor skills , 330

Group polarization, 434, 436

group polarization, 452

group therapy, 629, 639

Groupthink, 433, 436

groupthink, 452

gyri, 96

gyrus, 110

H

habit, 340, 367

Habituation, 201

habituation, 219

hair cell, 183

hair cells, 170

hallucination, 581, 600

hallucinogen, 142, 147

happiness, 533, 537, 540

harassment, 486

harmful dysfunction, 550, 600

Hawthorne effect, 465, 490

Health psychology, 30

health psychology, 500, 540

hearing, 171

heart disease, 521, 540

hemisphere, 110

hemispheres, 96

Henner, 268

heritability, 251, 406, 557

Heritability, 393

hertz (Hz), 160, 183

heterosexual, 353, 367

heterozygous, 83, 110

heuristic, 236, 255

hierarchy of needs, 342, 367

higher-order conditioning, 196, 219

hindbrain, 103, 110

Hindsight bias, 239

hindsight bias , 255

hippocampus, 101, 110, 270, 364

histrionic personality disorder, 586

hoarding disorder, 566, 600

Holmes, 507

Homeostasis, 93, 119

homeostasis, 110, 147

Homophily, 448

homophily, 452

homophobia, 441, 452

homosexual, 353, 367

homozygous, 83, 110

hopelessness theory, 577, 600

hormone, 110

hormones, 107

Horney, 387

hospice, 327, 330

Hostile aggression, 443

hostile aggression, 452

Hovland, 427

Human factors psychology, 462

human factors psychology, 490

Humanism, 19

humanism, 36, 392

humanistic therapy, 624, 640

hunger, 344

hypertension, 518, 540

hyperthymesia, 268

Hypnosis, 144

hypnosis, 147

hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal (HPA) axis, 504, 540

hypothalamus, 101, 110

hypothesis, 45, 58, 71

I

id, 378, 406

ideal self, 393, 406

identical twins, 85, 110

illusory correlation, 71

Illusory correlations, 57

imitation, 215

immune system, 505, 514, 541

immunosuppression, 514, 541

immutable characteristic, 490

immutable characteristics, 476

Implicit memories, 266

implicit memory, 287

in-group, 442, 452

in-group bias, 442, 452

inattentional blindness, 157, 183

incongruence, 393, 406

incus, 170, 183

independent variable, 61, 71

individual psychology, 383, 406

individual therapy, 629, 640

individualistic culture, 416, 452

inductive reasoning, 44, 71

Industrial and organizational (I-O) psychology, 462

industrial and organizational (I-O) psychology, 490

Industrial psychology, 462

industrial psychology, 490

Industrial-Organizational psychology, 29

inferiority complex, 383, 406

inflammatory pain, 176, 183

informational social influence, 431, 452

Informational social influence, 436

informed consent, 67, 71

initiation, 425

Innocence Project, 275

insomnia, 121, 147

instinct, 219, 339, 368

instincts, 192

Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee (IACUC), 69, 71

institutional review board (IRB), 66

Institutional Review Board (IRB), 71

instrumental aggression, 443, 452

intake, 628, 640

intelligence quotient, 244, 256

inter-rater reliability, 51, 71

Interaural level difference, 171

interaural level difference, 183

Interaural timing difference, 171

interaural timing difference, 183

internal factor, 414, 452

International Classification of Diseases (ICD), 554, 600

Interpersonal, 414

Intrapersonal, 414

intrinsic, 338

intrinsic motivation, 368

introspection, 14, 36

Involuntary treatment, 615

involuntary treatment, 640

iris, 163, 183

J

James, 15, 339

James-Lange theory, 359

James-Lange theory of emotion, 368

Jet lag, 120

jet lag, 147

job analysis, 468, 490

job burnout, 511, 541

job interview, 470

Job satisfaction, 478

job satisfaction, 490

job strain, 511, 541

Johnson, 353

Jung, 131, 385

just noticeable difference, 183

This content is available for free at http://legacy.cnx.org/content/col11629/1.4

just noticeable difference (jnd), 156

just-world hypothesis, 418, 452

K

K-complex, 128, 147

kinesthesia , 177, 183

Kinsey, 352

Kohlberg, 305

L

Language, 231

language, 256

latency period, 383, 406

Latent content, 131

latent content, 147

latent learning, 213, 219

lateralization, 96, 110

law of effect, 204, 219

learned helplessness, 527

learning, 192, 219, 389

lens, 164, 183

leptin, 344, 368

levels of processing, 285, 287

Lexicon, 231

lexicon, 256

lifespan development, 420

limbic system, 101, 110, 361

Linear perspective, 169

linear perspective, 183

locus coeruleus, 563, 600

locus of control, 391, 406

Long-Term Memory, 264

Long-term memory (LTM), 266

long-term memory (LTM), 288

longitudinal fissure, 96, 110

Longitudinal research, 53

longitudinal research, 71

lucid dream, 147

Lucid dreams, 131

lymphocytes, 515, 541

M

magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), 105, 110

major depressive disorder, 571, 600

malleus, 170, 183

Mania, 571

mania, 600

manic depression, 573

manic episode, 573, 601

Manifest content, 131

manifest content, 148

marijuana, 583

Martin, 413

Maslow, 19, 342, 393

Masters, 353

Meditation, 145

meditation, 148, 531

medulla, 103, 111

Meissner's corpuscle, 183

Meissner's corpuscles, 175

melatonin, 120, 148

membrane potential, 88, 111

Memory, 262

memory, 288

memory consolidation, 265, 288

memory-enhancing strategies, 283

memory-enhancing strategy, 288

menarche, 321, 330

Ménière's disease, 173, 183

mental set, 238, 256

Merkel's disk, 183

Merkel's disks, 175

meta-analysis, 123, 148

metabolic rate, 345, 368

Methadone, 142

methadone, 148

methadone clinic, 148

Methadone clinics, 142

Methamphetamine, 140

methamphetamine, 148

midbrain, 102, 111

Milgram, 28, 432

Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory (MMPI), 403, 406

Minnesota Study of Twins Reared Apart, 393

Misattribution, 281

misattribution, 288

Mischel, 391

misinformation effect paradigm, 277, 288

mitosis, 307, 330

mnemonic device, 288

Mnemonic devices, 284

model, 219

modeling, 560

models, 214

Molaison, 102

monaural, 171

monaural cue, 183

monocular cue, 183

monocular cues, 169

Mood, 358

mood disorder, 601

Mood disorders, 570

Morbid obesity, 346

morbid obesity, 368

morpheme, 256

morphemes, 231

Motivation, 338

motivation, 368

motor cortex, 98, 111

Motor skills, 313

motor skills , 330

Müller-Lyer, 158

Multiple Intelligences Theory, 242, 256

mutation, 84, 111

myelin sheath, 87, 111

N

narcissistic personality disorder, 586

narcolepsy, 135, 148

natural concept , 256

Natural concepts, 228

natural selection, 125

naturalistic observation, 49, 71

nature, 297, 330

Negative affectivity, 521

negative affectivity, 541

negative correlation, 55, 71

negative punishment, 205, 219

negative reinforcement, 205, 219

negative symptom, 601

Negative symptoms, 581

nervous system, 86, 92

neurodevelopmental disorder , 601

neurodevelopmental disorders, 592

neuron, 88, 111

Neurons, 86, 86

neuropathic pain, 176, 183

neurosis, 379, 407

neurotransmitter, 111, 271

neurotransmitters, 87, 91

neutral stimulus (NS), 194, 219

newborn reflexes, 311, 330

nicotine, 141

night terror, 148

Night terrors, 134

nociception, 176, 183

non-REM (NREM), 127, 148

nondirective therapy, 624, 640

normative approach, 295, 330

normative social influence, 431, 452

Normative social influence, 436

Norming, 245

norming, 256

nurture, 297, 330

O

O*Net, 468

Obedience, 432, 436

obedience, 452

obese, 346, 368

object permanence, 303, 330

observational learning, 214, 219

observer bias, 51, 71

obsessions, 565

Obsessive-compulsive and related disorders, 564

obsessive-compulsive and related disorders, 601

obsessive-compulsive disorder, 601

obsessive-compulsive disorder (OCD), 564

obsessive-compulsive personality disorder, 586

Obstructive sleep apnea, 134

obstructive sleep apnea, 148

occipital lobe, 100, 111

olfactory bulb, 175, 183

Olfactory receptor, 174

olfactory receptor, 183

ology, 12, 36

operant conditioning, 203, 219, 567

operational definition, 59, 71

opiate/opioid, 148

opiates, 141

opinion, 71

opinions, 44

opioid, 141

opponent-process theory, 167

opponent-process theory of color perception, 183

optic chiasm, 165, 183

optic nerve, 165, 183

optimism, 538, 541

oral stage, 382, 407

orbitofrontal cortex, 566, 601

Organizational culture, 484

organizational culture, 490

Organizational psychology, 462

This content is available for free at http://legacy.cnx.org/content/col11629/1.4

organizational psychology, 478, 490

Orgasm, 353

orgasm, 368

ossicles, 170

out-group, 442, 452

overgeneralization, 233, 256

overweight, 346, 368

P

Pacinian corpuscle, 184

Pacinian corpuscles, 175

pancreas, 108, 111

panic attack, 562, 601

panic disorder, 562, 601

paranoid delusion, 601

paranoid delusions, 581

paranoid personality disorder, 586

parasomnia, 132

parasympathetic nervous system, 93, 111

parietal lobe, 99, 111

parinsomnia, 148

partial reinforcement, 209, 219

Participants, 61

participants, 71

pattern perception, 180, 184

Pavlov, 17, 193

peak, 160, 184

peer-reviewed journal article, 71

peer-reviewed journal articles, 63

Perceived control, 526

perceived control, 541

perception, 25, 184

Perception, 157

perceptual hypotheses, 180

perceptual hypothesis, 184

performance appraisal, 490

Performance appraisals, 472

peripartum onset, 573, 601

peripheral nervous system (PNS), 92, 111

peripheral route, 428

peripheral route persuasion, 452

permissive parenting style , 330

permissive style, 319

persistence, 282, 288

persistent depressive disorder, 573, 601

Personality, 374

personality, 407

personality disorder , 601

personality disorders, 586

Personality psychology, 27

personality psychology, 36

personality trait, 36

personality traits, 27

Persuasion, 426

persuasion, 452

phallic stage, 382, 407

PhD, 32, 36

Phenotype, 82

phenotype, 111

phenylketonuria, 83

pheromone, 184

pheromones, 175

phobia, 559

phoneme, 231, 256

photoreceptor, 164, 184

Physical dependence, 136

physical dependence, 148

Physical development, 294

physical development , 330

Piaget, 26, 301

pineal gland, 120, 148

Pinel, 612

pinna, 170, 184

pitch, 161, 184

pituitary gland, 107, 111

place theory, 171

place theory of pitch perception, 184

placebo effect, 60, 71

placenta, 307, 330

plateau, 353, 368

Play therapy, 618

play therapy, 640

polygenic, 84, 111

polygraph, 361, 368

pons, 103, 111

population, 51, 71

positive affect, 538, 541

positive correlation, 55, 71

positive psychology, 537, 541

positive punishment, 205, 220

positive reinforcement, 205, 220

Positron emission tomography (PET), 105

positron emission tomography (PET) scan, 111

postdoctoral training program, 36

postdoctoral training programs, 33

postpartum depression, 573

posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD), 568, 601

Practical intelligence, 242

practical intelligence , 256

Prader-Willi Syndrome, 347

prefrontal cortex, 98, 111

prejudice, 181, 439, 440, 440, 441, 452, 530

Prejudice, 437, 441

prenatal care, 309, 330

prenatal development, 307

preoperational stage, 303, 330

primary appraisal, 496, 541

primary reinforcer, 207, 220

Primary sexual characteristics, 321

primary sexual characteristics , 330

principle of closure, 179, 184

proactive interference, 282, 288

problem-focused coping, 525

problem-solving strategy, 235, 256

Procedural justice, 487

procedural justice, 490

Procedural memory, 267

procedural memory, 288

prodromal symptom, 601

prodromal symptoms, 584

projection, 381, 407

Projective test , 407

projective testing, 404

proprioception , 177, 184

prosocial, 217

prosocial behavior, 446, 452

prototype, 227, 256

proximity, 178, 184

psyche, 12, 36

psychoanalysis, 619, 640

Psychoanalytic theory, 16

psychoanalytic theory, 36

psychodynamic, 618

psychological dependence, 136, 148

psychological disorder, 548, 601

psychology, 12, 37

Psychoneuroimmunology, 514

psychoneuroimmunology, 541

Psychopathology, 548

psychopathology, 601

psychophysiological disorders, 513, 541

psychosexual development, 299, 330

psychosexual stage of development, 381

psychosexual stages of development, 407

Psychosocial development, 294

psychosocial development , 299, 330

Psychotherapy, 616

psychotherapy, 640

psychotropic medication, 111

Psychotropic medications, 91

PsyD, 33, 36

punishment, 205, 220

Punnett square, 83

pupil, 163, 184

R

Racism, 439

racism, 452

Rahe, 507

random assignment, 62, 71

random sample, 62, 72

Range of reaction, 84

range of reaction, 111, 256

Range of Reaction, 252

Rapid eye movement (REM), 127

rapid eye movement (REM) sleep, 148

rational emotive therapy (RET), 623, 640

rationalization, 381, 407

reaction formation, 381, 407

real self, 393, 407

Recall, 268

recall, 288

receptor, 111

Receptors, 87

recessive allele, 83, 111

reciprocal determinism, 389, 407

Reciprocity, 448

reciprocity, 452

Recognition, 268

recognition, 288

reconstruction, 274, 288

reflex, 220

Reflexes, 192

refractory period, 353, 368

regression, 381, 407

rehearsal, 265, 283, 288

reinforcement, 220

relapse, 632, 640

relaxation response technique, 531, 541

relearning, 269, 288

This content is available for free at http://legacy.cnx.org/content/col11629/1.4

Reliability, 65

reliability, 72

REM sleep behavior disorder (RBD), 133, 148

replicate, 64, 72

Representative bias, 239

representative bias , 256

representative sample, 247, 256

repressed, 381

repression , 407

resistant attachment, 318, 330

Resolution, 353

resolution, 368

resting potential, 88, 111

restless leg syndrome, 133, 148

reticular formation, 102, 112

retina, 164, 184

retrieval, 268, 288

Retroactive interference, 282

retroactive interference, 288

Retrograde amnesia, 274

retrograde amnesia, 288

reuptake, 90, 112

reversibility, 304, 330

rod, 184

Rods, 164

Rogerian, 624

Rogerian (client-centered therapy), 640

Rogers, 20, 624

role schema, 229, 256

Romantic love, 449

romantic love, 452

Rorschach Inkblot Test, 404, 407

Rotating shift work, 121

rotating shift work, 148

Rotter, 391

Rotter Incomplete Sentence Blank (RISB), 404, 407

Ruffini corpuscle, 184

Ruffini corpuscles, 175

Rumination, 578

rumination, 602

S

safety behavior, 602

safety behaviors, 560

sample, 51, 72

satiation, 344, 368

Scapegoating, 443

scapegoating, 452

Schachter-Singer two-factor theory, 359

Schachter-Singer two-factor theory of emotion, 368

schema, 229, 256, 331

Schemata, 302

Schiavo, 104

schizoid personality disorder, 586

schizophrenia, 86, 602

Schizophrenia, 580

schizotypal personality disorder, 586

scientific management, 482, 490

scientific method, 44

Scott, 464

script, 421, 453

seasonal pattern, 573, 602

second-order conditioning, 196

secondary appraisal, 497, 541

secondary reinforcer, 207, 220

Secondary sexual characteristics, 321

secondary sexual characteristics , 331

secure attachment, 317, 331

secure base, 317, 331

selective migration, 401, 407

self-concept, 393, 407

Self-disclosure, 448

self-disclosure, 453

Self-efficacy, 342, 390

self-efficacy, 368, 407

self-fulfilling prophecy, 441, 453

self-reference effect, 264, 288

self-serving bias, 418, 453

Seligman, 537

Selye, 496, 503

semantic encoding, 263, 288

semantic memory, 267, 288

Semantics, 231

semantics, 256

semipermeable membrane, 87, 112

sensation, 25, 156, 184

sensorimotor, 303

sensorimotor stage , 331

sensorineural hearing loss, 173, 184

sensory adaptation, 157, 184

Sensory Memory, 264

sensory memory, 265, 288

serotonin, 576, 580

set point theory, 368

set-point theory, 345

Sexism, 440
sexism, 453
sexual harassment, 486, 490
Sexual orientation, 353
sexual orientation, 368
sexual response cycle, 353, 368
shaping, 206, 220
Shiffrin, 264
Short-Term Memory, 264
Short-term memory (STM), 265
short-term memory (STM), 288
sickle-cell anemia, 80
signal detection theory, 158, 184
similarity, 179, 184
single-blind study, 60, 72
Situationism, 414
situationism, 453
Skinner, 18, 203, 231, 389
Skinner box, 18
Sleep, 118
sleep, 149
Sleep apnea, 134
sleep apnea , 148
sleep debt, 122, 148
Sleep rebound, 124
sleep rebound, 149
Sleep regulation, 120
sleep regulation, 149
sleep spindle, 128, 149
sleepwalking, 132, 149
Smart, 276
smell, 174
Social anxiety disorder, 560
social anxiety disorder, 602
social exchange theory, 450, 453
Social facilitation, 435, 436
social facilitation, 453
Social loafing, 435
social loafing, 453
social norm, 420, 453
Social psychology, 28, 414
social psychology, 453
Social Readjustment Rating Scale (SRRS), 507, 541
social role, 419, 453
Social support, 528
social support, 541
social-cognitive theory, 389, 407
Society for Industrial and Organizational Psychology (SIOP), 467
socioemotional selectivity theory, 326, 331
sodium-potassium pump, 88
soma, 87, 112
somatic delusion, 581, 602
somatic nervous system, 93, 112
somatosensory cortex, 99, 112
specific phobia, 559, 602
spermarche, 321, 331
spinal cord, 95
spontaneous recovery, 199, 220
sport and exercise psychology, 30, 37
Stage 1 sleep, 127
stage 1 sleep, 149
stage 2 sleep, 128, 149
Stage 3, 128
stage 3 sleep, 149
stage 4, 128
stage 4 sleep, 149
stage of exhaustion, 504, 541
stage of moral reasoning , 331
stage of resistance, 504, 541
stages of moral reasoning, 305
standard deviation , 256
Standard deviations, 248
Standardization, 245
standardization , 256
Stanford prison experiment, 421
stanford prison experiment, 453
stapes, 170, 184
statistical analysis, 63, 72
stereotype, 437, 441, 453
Stereotype, 438
stereotypes, 181
stimulant, 149
Stimulants, 139
stimulus discrimination, 200, 220
stimulus generalization, 201, 220
Storage, 264
storage, 288
strategic family therapy, 632, 640
stress, 480, 496, 506, 512, 525, 532, 542
stressor, 506
stressors, 496, 542
Stroop effect, 265
structural family therapy, 631, 640
structuralism, 14, 37
sublimation, 381, 407
subliminal message, 184
subliminal messages, 156

This content is available for free at http://legacy.cnx.org/content/col11629/1.4

substantia nigra, 102, 112

sudden infant death syndrome (SIDS), 135, 149

Suggestibility, 274

suggestibility, 288

suicidal ideation, 572, 602

Suicide, 578

suicide, 602

sulci, 96

sulcus, 112

superego, 378, 407

supernatural, 555, 602

suprachiasmatic nucleus (SCN), 119, 149

survey, 72

Surveys, 51

sympathetic nervous system, 93, 112, 504

synapse, 87, 112

synaptic vesicle, 112

synaptic vesicles, 87

Syntax, 231

syntax, 256

systematic desensitization, 620, 640

T

taste, 174

Taste aversion, 199

taste bud, 184

Taste buds, 174

Taylor, 466

Telecommuting, 482

telecommuting, 491

telomere, 516

TEMAS Multicultural Thematic Apperception Test, 405, 408

Temperament, 320

temperament , 331, 397, 408

temporal lobe, 100, 112

temporal theory, 171

temporal theory of pitch perception, 184

teratogen, 310, 331

terminal button, 112

terminal buttons, 87

thalamus, 101, 112

Thematic Apperception Test (TAT), 404, 408

theory, 45, 72

theory of evolution by natural selection, 81, 112

Theory X, 482, 490

Theory Y, 482, 490

therapy, 30

thermoception, 176, 184

theta wave, 149

Theta waves, 127

Thorndike, 203

threshold of excitation, 89, 112

thyroid, 112

thyroid gland, 108

Timbre, 162

timbre, 184

token economy, 622, 640

Tolerance, 136

tolerance, 149

Tolman, 212

top-down processing, 157, 185

traits, 395, 408

transactional leadership, 483

transactional leadership style, 491

transduction, 156, 185

transference, 617, 640

transformational leadership, 483

transformational leadership style, 491

transgender hormone therapy, 355, 368

transience, 279, 289

trial and error, 235, 256

triangular theory of love, 449, 453

triarchic theory of intelligence, 241, 256

trichromatic theory of color perception, 185

trichromatic theory of color vision, 166

trough, 160, 185

Tuskegee Syphilis Study, 68

tympanic membrane, 170, 185

Type A, 519, 542

Type B, 519, 542

U

U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC), 474, 491

Umami, 174

umami, 185

unconditional positive regard, 625, 640

unconditioned response (UCR), 194, 220

unconditioned stimulus (UCS), 194, 220

unconscious, 377, 408

uninvolved parenting style , 331

uninvolved style, 320

universal emotions, 364

V

vaccinations, 597

validity, 50, 72

Validity, 65

variable interval reinforcement schedule, 210, 220

variable ratio reinforcement schedule, 211, 220

ventral tegmental area (VTA), 102, 112

ventricle, 602

ventricles, 583

vertigo, 173, 185

vestibular sense, 177, 185

vicarious punishment, 216, 220

vicarious reinforcement, 216, 220

virtual reality exposure therapy, 621, 640

visible spectrum, 160, 185

vision, 163

Visual encoding, 263

visual encoding, 289

Voluntary treatment, 615

voluntary treatment, 640

W

Wakefulness, 118

wakefulness, 149

Watson, 17, 201

Wavelength, 160

wavelength, 185

Wernicke's area, 100, 112

withdrawal, 137, 149

work team, 491

work teams, 484

work-family balance, 481

Working backwards, 236

working backwards , 256

Workplace violence, 486

workplace violence, 491

work–family balance, 491

Wundt, 14, 375

Y

Yale attitude change approach, 427

Yerkes-Dodson law, 342, 368

Z

Zimbardo, 421

Zimmerman, 413

zygote, 307, 331